## MIRECC/CoE VA Advanced Fellowship in Mental Illness Research and Treatment – South Central Mental Illness Research, Education, & Clinical Center (MIRECC) Houston Site

### (1) Direction and framework of the fellowship program

The overarching goal of this two-year fellowship program is to train future VA leaders for academic and research careers in a rapidly evolving health care arena by providing a firm foundation in mental health research, education, and clinical care. Within this overall context, the fellowship will offer four specialty tracks—(1) Interventional Psychiatry, (2) Clinical Psychopharmacology, (3) Health Services, and (4) Brain Imaging.

- (1) The **Interventional Psychiatry** track will offer a unique opportunity to develop specialized expertise in interventional treatments that are increasingly developed, researched, and implemented in psychiatric care. Trainees will have access to a broad range of state-of-the-art interventional therapeutics from minimally invasive approaches such as ketamine/esketamine to the more involved interventions such as deep brain stimulation; as well as from established FDA approved treatments such as rTMS to the more experimental agents such as psychedelics research.
- (2) The **Clinical Psychopharmacology** track will offer opportunities for the trainee to gain advanced expertise in the therapeutics of difficult to treat psychiatric disorders. It aims to facilitate the translation of discoveries in brain science into clinically effective treatments for brain-based illnesses like depression and bipolar disorder.
- (3) The goal of the **Health Services** track is to train researchers who are well-versed in the issues of access, utilization, outcomes, and effectiveness of geriatric mental health disorders. The specific educational activities will serve to enhance knowledge of the clinical issues underlying the health services issues. A primary aim is to improve the effectiveness and reach of Veteran-centered, evidence-based behavioral health care in nonmental health settings. It underscores the development and implementation of coordinated care-delivery models that target certain high-risk subgroups of Veterans, ie, those who have comorbid medical conditions, and those who live in rural settings.
- (4) The goal of the Brain Imaging track is to explore brain and behavior relationships in mental illness that influence their cause and treatment. Conditions such as depression and anxiety disorders and complications of impulsivity, aggression, language, and mood disturbances are presently under study, but in principle this approach is applicable to a wide range of conditions. The trainee will be exposed to a variety of disciplines, techniques, and approaches, and will have the opportunity to develop their own focus based on their interest and training. The applicant will be guided toward generation of hypothesis-driven research that leads to measurement (e.g., brain structure or function, neuropsychological performance) and the testing of a therapeutic intervention.

# (2) Mentoring team

The fellowship training program is designed to create an environment that fosters professional growth and development in young investigators, allowing them to mature into independent researchers capable of and interested in pursuing independent research that contributes to the overall VA mission of health care. Each fellow will have a committee of mentors. Consultants from off-site faculty may be included. Dr. Abdallah will be on each fellow's committee to provide administrative oversight and to monitor the fellow's progress toward completing each specific task required by the fellowship. The second committee member will be the primary mentor, who will have experience conducting research in the topic areas that the fellow chooses to pursue. This mentor will have primary responsibility for guiding the fellow to meet the research and education goals. Other mentors may be included based on fellows' interests and needs. Fellows will meet with their primary mentor on a weekly basis and with their

mentoring committee quarterly. The program director will meet with the fellow semiannually to review the fellow's progress.

At the beginning of the fellowship year, the mentoring committee will meet with each fellow to individualize the training experience, with the goal of compensating for any academic or clinical deficits, and to enhance the fellow's existing expertise, academic preparation, and research interests. All fellows are expected to: 1) complete course work specific to their specialty track; 2) participate in ongoing research projects and grant writing in their area of interest; 3) develop a research project in their area of interest that should result in a publication in a peer-reviewed journal and/or grant application; 4) make a presentation at a national meeting; 5) participate in track-related clinical activities as assigned; 6) attend the annual fellowship national meeting; 7) participate in teaching opportunities; and 9) attend biweekly MIRECC Fellowship video teleconferences.

### (3) Educational Resources

### (a) Acquisition of knowledge

The fellowship education program will have several components: 1) an optional 3-week course on the Fundamentals of Clinical Investigation, 2) an optional one-year course, Clinical Investigation for the Career Scientist, 3) a required 6-hour Ethics in Research seminar, and 4) recommended additional coursework to meet individual needs of trainees. Fellows will also have the opportunity to attend BCM and MEDVAMC Research Conferences and the weekly BCM Psychiatry Grand Rounds.

The Fundamentals of Clinical Investigation and the Clinical Investigation for the Career Scientist (CICS) courses will be taught at Baylor College of Medicine through the Clinical Scientist Training Program (CSTP), a multidisciplinary didactic training program for researchers (https://www.bcm.edu/education/programs/clinical-scientist-training/). The Fundamentals of Clinical Investigation is a three-week course that offers the essentials of research design, statistics, and ethical issues. Clinical Investigation for the Career Scientist (CICS) is a yearlong bi-weekly course that includes training in clinical trials, grant development, translational research, and health services research. The twice monthly Mental Health Research course will supplement the course from the Clinical Scientist Training Program and will be more specific to research issues in mental health research and career development. The seminar will address mental health topics such as sampling, measurement, analytic strategies, legal and ethical concerns, and policy issues. These will be addressed through directed readings, faculty and student presentations of current literature, and presentations of current or potential research projects. The seminar will include representatives from mental health agencies and consumer groups. The content of these seminars will also be guided by the curriculum established by the hub site. The Ethics in Research seminar is required of all BCM scientists. This 6-hour seminar covers topics such as data ownership and management, authorship, plagiarism and peer review, scientific misconduct with specific reference to conflicts of interest and policies, and ethical considerations in animal and human subject's research. Finally, coursework will be recommended based on prior education, clinical experience, and areas of competency which trainees bring to the program as outlined in the (c) Customized learning section. Faculty will individualize the academic and research programs for trainees with the goal of compensating for any academic or clinical deficits and enhancing trainees' existing expertise, academic preparation, and research interests. In particular, mental health services fellows need to have an understanding of basic concepts in epidemiology, and all fellows need competence in statistics before fellowship completion. There is a rich selection of relevant coursework available to trainees from the University of Texas School of Public Health, University of Houston, and Rice University. Fellows may also attend content-specific courses in Health Services Research or Psychopharmacology.

### (b) <u>Teaching competence</u>

Fellows may participate in Baylor College of Medicine faculty development programs (<u>https://www.bcm.edu/education/academic-faculty-affairs/faculty-resources/faculty-development</u>). Fellows will also have the opportunity to co-lead and participate in the bimonthly Psychiatry Journal Clubs. Finally, fellows will be given teaching responsibilities by their clinical mentors and will receive feedback on their teaching.

### (c) Customized learning

To customize each fellow's learning experience, a rich selection of relevant coursework is available from the University of Texas School of Public Health, University of Houston, and Rice University. All fellows will be able to complete an MPH through the University Of Texas School Of Public Health, if so desired. Fellows may also attend content-specific course in Health Services Research or Psychopharmacology, as outlined below in the Health Services and Psychopharmacology emphasis sections.

# (4) Clinical Resources

<u>Clinical activities</u>: All fellows will spend 25% of their time in clinical activities within one of several mental health clinics at MEDVAMC. Their assignment will be determined by the fellow's interest and with the input of the Internal Review Committee and the fellow's mentors. Regardless of discipline, fellows will be assured of discipline-specific supervision. In addition, fellows will be given an opportunity to participate in the clinical teaching of other trainees. The clinics include the General Mental Health Care, Trauma Recovery Program, Substance Dependence Treatment Program, In-Patient, Health Care for Homeless Veterans, Consultation & Special Evaluation, and Community Re-Integration. Directors of these programs have indicated enthusiastic support for participation in the fellowship program.

A brief description of each of the programs follows:

# General Mental Health Care (GMHC) (Director: Robert Garza, MD)

This program provides ongoing care in both inpatient and outpatient settings to veterans who have severe and persistent mental illness, including schizophrenia, bipolar disorder, and other related disorders.

GMHC offers a wide array of services: acute inpatient care; outpatient medication management and supportive therapy; specialized group therapy for veterans with mood disorders, psychotic disorders, traumatic brain injury; social services; geriatric psychiatry; family treatment for all veterans enrolled in the program; and intensive case management for the most seriously mentally ill.

<u>Trauma Recovery Program (TRP) (Director: Karin Thompson, Ph.D.).</u> Recognizing the special risk of posttraumatic stress disorder (PTSD) and related illnesses in the veteran population, this program has a broad range of outpatient, day hospital, and acute inpatient services available for veterans suffering from PTSD and other anxiety disorders. Program staff members work closely with the two Veterans Outreach Centers in Houston.

<u>Substance Dependence Treatment Program (SDTP) (Director: Jill McGavin, Ph.D.; Research</u> <u>Director: Thomas Kosten, MD)</u>. This program offers three levels of care for drug and alcohol use disorders, inpatient and outpatient detoxification, and opiate replacement treatment. The clinic is open 6 AM to 8 PM, and patients are enrolled immediately upon application. Staff works as a team to provide individualized treatment to the recovering veteran.

In-Patient (Director: Wendy Leopoulos, MD).

Health Care for Homeless Veterans (HCHV) (Director: Luis Paulino)

Consultation & Special Evaluation (CASE) (Director: Candy Smith, PhD)

### Community Re-Integration (Director: Su Bailey, Ph.D.)

All of these clinics function through an interdisciplinary team approach. MEDVAMC is a major training site for BCM residents, medical students, and physician assistant students, as well as psychology interns, psychology practicum students, social work students, and nursing students. Involvement of trainees in the therapeutic activities of the clinics is a highly valued activity by staff members. Trainees will have a multitude of training activities available to them, depending on their interest and training needs. Fellows can function within interdisciplinary teams, gain experience in clinical settings with varying levels of treatment intensity, provide individual and group therapies, learn specialized assessment techniques, and provide medication management. Fellows will also have the opportunity to be involved in the myriad of clinical educational programs available in the Texas Medical Center (e.g., BCM Psychiatry Grand Rounds, continuing education conferences, monthly MEDVAMC Mental Health Conference, brain dissection rounds, and psychology assessment and therapy seminars).

### Stipend and Benefits

- Full-time salary (for PGY-5 level)
- Vacation (13 days per annum); Sick Leave (13 days per annum)
- Benefits as applicable including eligibility for health insurance and retirement
- Authorized leave for professional conferences (travel funds usually available)
- Funding for attendance at the annual MIRECC and VA Mental Health conferences
- \$5,000 in research start-up funds
- \$1,000 for tuition and book costs

Requirements:

- US Citizenship
- MD degree and US physician license

• Completed ACGME-accredited residency

# Application Procedure

Please submit the following application materials:

- Cover Letter
- Curriculum Vitae
- 3 Letters of Recommendation

# Administrative Contact /Submission of Materials

Mr. Kendall Moore VA Special Fellowship Program in Advanced Psychiatry 2450 Holcombe Blvd. Suite 01Y Houston, TX 77021 (713) 791-1414, Ext. 10304 Kendall.Moore2@va.gov krmoore@bcm.edu

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